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#### I. INTRODUCTION

This Environmental Impact Assessment was prepared in conjunction with a Preliminary and Final Major Site Plan Application for the proposed 4-story 32,956 SF (131,824 SF total) self-storage building at the property located at 256, 311, 313, 315, 317 Valley Street and 1, 15 Lackawanna Place in the Township of South Orange Village, Essex County, New Jersey. The intent of this report is to provide information regarding the potential environmental impacts associated with the project by addressing the applicable requirements outlined in Item Number 17 of the Township of South Orange Land Development Checklist.

#### II. PROJECT DESCRIPTION

The project area currently consists of a residential development, Delicatessen, Animal Grooming, Automobile Repair Facility, and Founders Park. The site is bordered to the north by Founders Park with commercial and industrial uses beyond, to the east by Valley Street with commercial and residential uses beyond, to the south by Lackawanna Place with residential and commercial uses beyond, and to the west by railroad with Waterlands Park beyond.

The project consists of constructing a self-storage facility with a 32,956 SF building footprint (131,824 total SF) with an associated 2 off-street parking stalls and 4 interior parking/loading stalls on the southwestern portion of the property. Associated site improvements include community amenities, driveways, landscaping, lighting and stormwater management facilities. The total amount of impervious coverage for the subject development is 35,578 SF. The proposed development will result in a net decrease of 1,136 SF of impervious coverage for the project.

#### III. EXISTING ON-SITE ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS

#### A. HYDROLOGY

Per the Boundary and Topographic Survey, prepared by Dynamic Survey, LLC, dated 01/05/2021, there appears to be no surface water on or within the immediate vicinity of the site. Per the NJDEP Geoweb Mapping, there are no freshwater wetlands located on or within the immediate vicinity of the site.

#### **B. GEOLOGY**

Per NJDEP Geoweb Mapping, the site is located within the Passaic Formation.

#### C. SOILS

Per County Soil Survey, the on-site coils consist of Urban land, Dunellen – Urban land, and Udorthents, Dunellen substratum.

#### D. TOPOGRAPHY & SLOPE

The on-site slopes generally range between 0.5% and 20% and run east to west from Valley Street to the railroad. The existing conditions of the tract have been verified by the Boundary and Topographic Survey, prepared by Dynamic Survey, LLC, dated 01/05/2021.

### E. DRAINAGE

The stormwater runoff from the existing development generally flows via overland flow to the existing storm sewer system within Lackawanna Place. The site is mostly paved with very limited landscaped areas and no formal conveyance system.

#### F. VEGETATION

As previously noted, the majority of the site is currently developed with buildings and paved areas. Vegetation on the site includes a very limited amount of street trees, shrubs, and a small landscape strip along Lackawanna Place. The existing site contains 36,714 SF of impervious coverage and approximately 2,060 SF of landscaped areas.

### G. AIR QUALITY

The site currently consists of a residential development, Delicatessen, Animal Grooming, Automobile Repair Facility, and Founders Park. The existing automobile repair facility and the associated operations of the same have a negative impact on the air quality on-site.

#### H. WILDLIFE

Per NJDEP Geoweb Mapping the site is not located within a Natural Heritage Grid containing documented occurrences of threatened or endangered species within the project area.

#### I. NOISE

The site currently consists of a residential development, Delicatessen, Animal Grooming, Automobile Repair Facility, and Founders Park. The existing automobile repair facility and the associated operations of the same have a negative impact on the noise on-site.

### IV. PROPOSED ON-SITE ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS

### A. HYDROLOGY

Per the Boundary and Topographic Survey, prepared by Dynamic Survey, LLC, dated 01/05/2021, there appears to be no surface water on or within the immediate vicinity of the site. Per the NJDEP Geoweb Mapping, there are no freshwater wetlands located on or within the immediate vicinity of the site, therefore no impacts are expected.

#### **B. GEOLOGY**

The proposed development will not have an impact on the geology of the site.

### C. SOILS

Per County Soil Survey, the on-site coils consist of Urban land, Dunellen – Urban land, and Udorthents, Dunellen substratum.

### D. TOPOGRAPHY & SLOPE

The on-site slopes generally range between 0.5% and 20% and run east to west from Valley Street to the railroad. The existing conditions of the tract have been verified by the Boundary and Topographic Survey, prepared by Dynamic Survey, LLC, dated 01/05/2021. The existing topography will be maintained to the greatest extent practicable.

#### E. DRAINAGE

The stormwater runoff from the proposed self-storage facility will generally be clean stormwater runoff from the building and will be routed through a roof leader conveyance system and will be tributary to the existing storm sewer system within Lackawanna Place.

#### F. VEGETATION

Additional landscaping, including foundation plantings and street trees will be provided in association with the proposed development.

### G. AIR QUALITY

The proposed development will have no adverse impact on the air quality in the area. Existing air quality surrounding the site is typical of a Business Zone in New Jersey. There are existing air pollutants which come from cars, trucks, busses and other vehicles which will remain. There may be some temporary airborne dust particles associated with the construction process but these conditions will be localized and will dissipate with the stopping of each workday. The existing uses that impact air quality will be removed and replaced with the self-storage use, which will be a benefit for the air quality in the area.

#### H. WILDLIFE

Per NJDEP Geoweb Mapping the site is not located within a Natural Heritage Grid containing documented occurrences of threatened or endangered species within the project area, therefore no impacts are expected.

#### I. NOISE

Existing noise levels on-site can be characterized as typical for a business zone in New Jersey. For the proposed self-storage facility, most noise will emanate from passenger vehicle and unloading on site and along Lackawanna Place. This should be considered normal for the proposed use and temporary in nature. Sound levels are subject to daytime and nighttime limits. The existing uses that impact air quality will be removed and replaced with the self-storage use, which will be a benefit for the noise in the area.

#### V. LICENSES, PERMITS, AND APPROVALS

Township of South Orange Village Planning Board	Site Plan Approval		
Township of South Orange Public Works	Sewer Service Approval		
Township of South Orange Water Department	Water Service Approval		
Hudson Essex Passaic Soil Conservation District	Soil Erosion and Sediment Control Plan Certification		
Essex County Planning Board	Site Plan & Lot Consolidation Approval		
NJDEP	Treatment Works Approval (TWA)		
NJDEP	5G3 Construction Activity Stormwater Authorization to Discharge (RFA)		
PSE&G	Gas & Electric Service Approval		

#### VI. ASSESSMENT OF IMPACTS

Minor impacts on air quality, water capacity, noise and natural resources are anticipated as a result of the construction and operation of the proposed project. The short term effects of the construction process are outweighed by the long-term economic benefits and potential for improved air quality, water quality, noise, and natural features.

The proposed development meets the goals of the Township Master Plan by promoting development along the municipal roadway for fiscal & community needs while also preserving South Orange Village's character. The applicant has specifically chosen the subject parcel is compatible well with the surrounding uses.

#### VII. IMPACT MITIGATION STEPS

While the proposed site improvements will result in a substantial environmental benefit to the subject parcel and surrounding areas, the following steps will be taken to avoid and minimize the limited adverse environmental impacts during construction and operation:

- Effective implementation of soil erosion and sediment control measures, including tree preservation, hay bales, silt fencing, and inlet filters, as well as, utilization of stormwater best management practices should successfully minimize the site development's impact on existing natural resources.
- Strict adherence to the limits of disturbance parameters and stabilizing the construction entrances.
- Every reasonable effort will be made to protect the existing natural environment with the ultimate goal of providing for minimal disruption throughout the course of construction and after completion.

### VIII. ALTERNATIVES TO DEVELOPMENT

#### A. "NO PROJECT" OR "NO ACTION" ALTERNATIVE

The "No Project" or "No Action" alternative would leave the parcel developed with the existing residential development, Delicatessen, Animal Grooming, and Automobile Repair Facility. This could eliminate potential economic growth/commerce for the Township of South Orange Village and leave a use on site that is not maintained and has little aesthetic value. The proposed community space and Founders Park improvements, which will provide benefits to the residents of the Township, would also not be constructed.

#### **B. ALTERNATIVE USES PERMITTED IN THE B-3 ZONING DISTRICT**

The site is located within the B-3 (General Business) Zoning District and alternatives to the proposed site development would presumably include any allowable use as permitted by the current Zoning Ordinance, such as retail uses. It is believed that the proposed use is a suitable use for the subject parcel. The proposed community space and Founders Park improvements, which will provide benefits to the residents of the Township, would also not be constructed.

APPENDIX

## **AERIAL PHOTO MAP**



# Aerial Photo Map

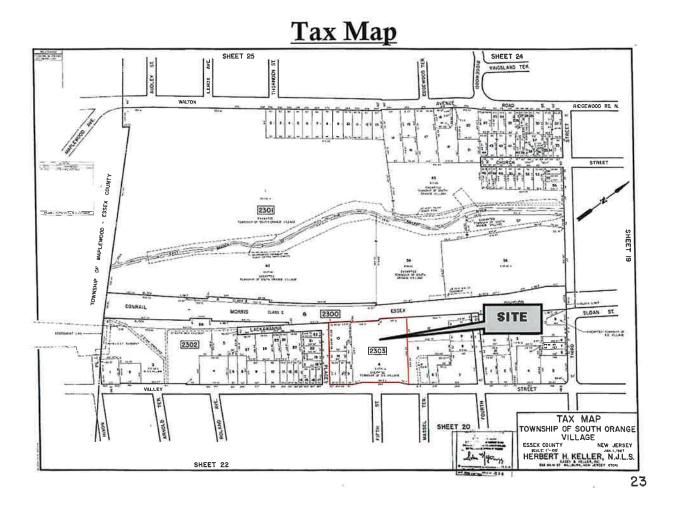


1904 Main Street, Lake Como, NJ 07719 T. 732-974-0198

245 Main Street, Suite 110, Chester, NJ 07930 T. 908-879-9229 8 Robbins Street, Suite 102, Toms River, NJ 08753 T. 732-974-0198 826 Newtown Yardley Rd., Suite 201, Newtown, PA 18940 T. 267-685-0276 100 NE 5<sup>th</sup> Avenue, Suite B2, Delray Beach, FL 33483 T. 561-291-8570 14521 Old Katy Road, Suite 270, Houston, TX 77079 T. 281-789-6400 714 S. Greenville Avenue, Suite 100, Allen, TX 75002 T. 972-534-2100

# TAX MAP





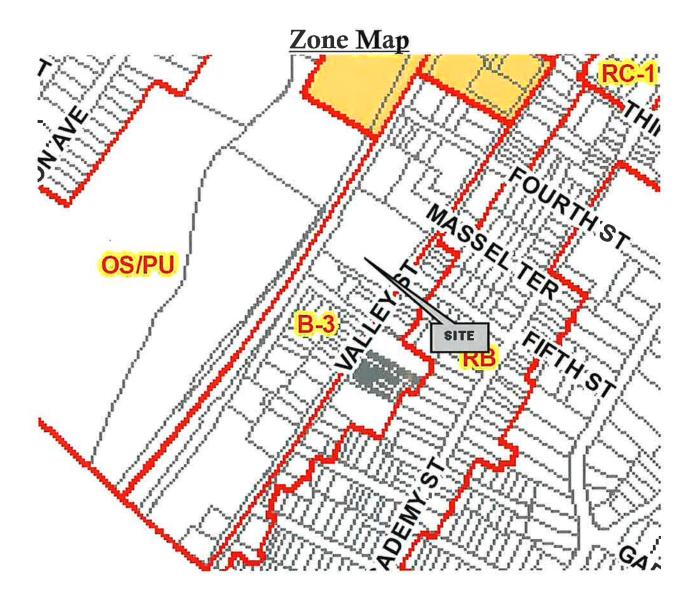
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# ZONING MAP





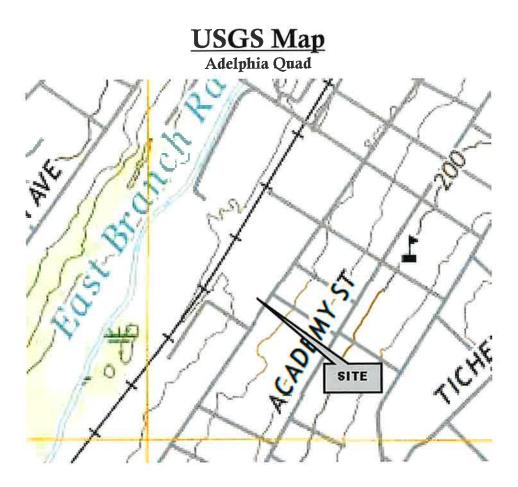
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**USGS MAP** 



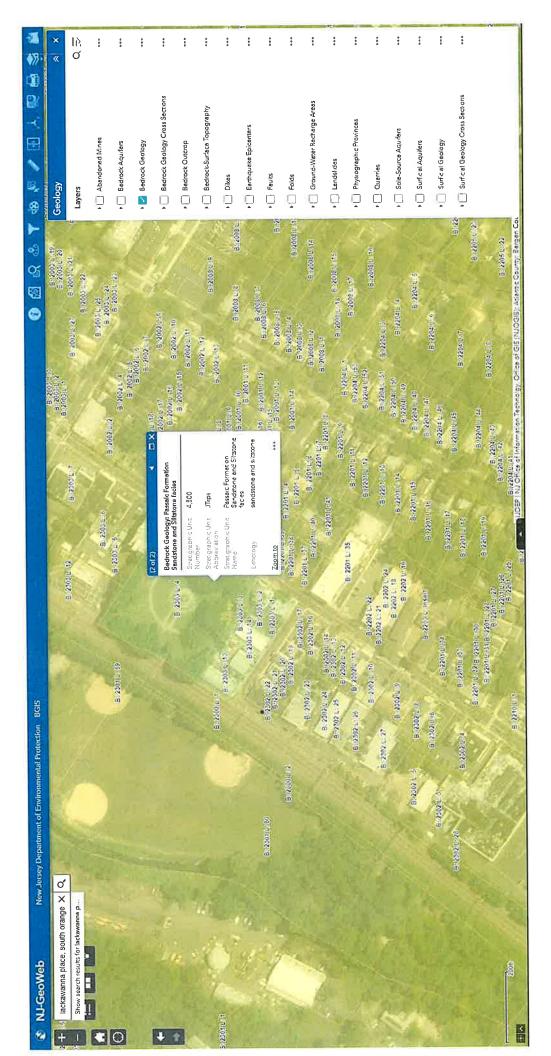


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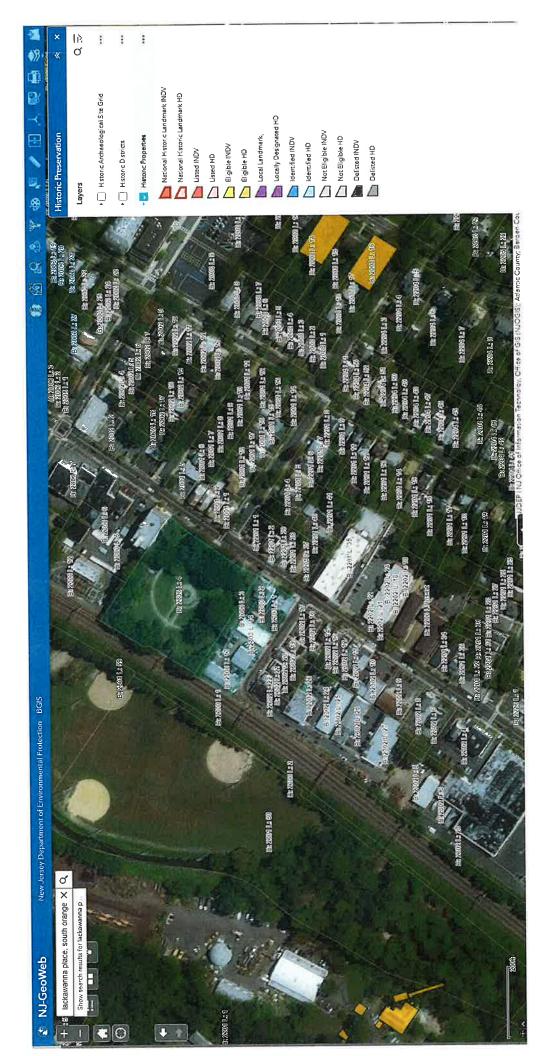
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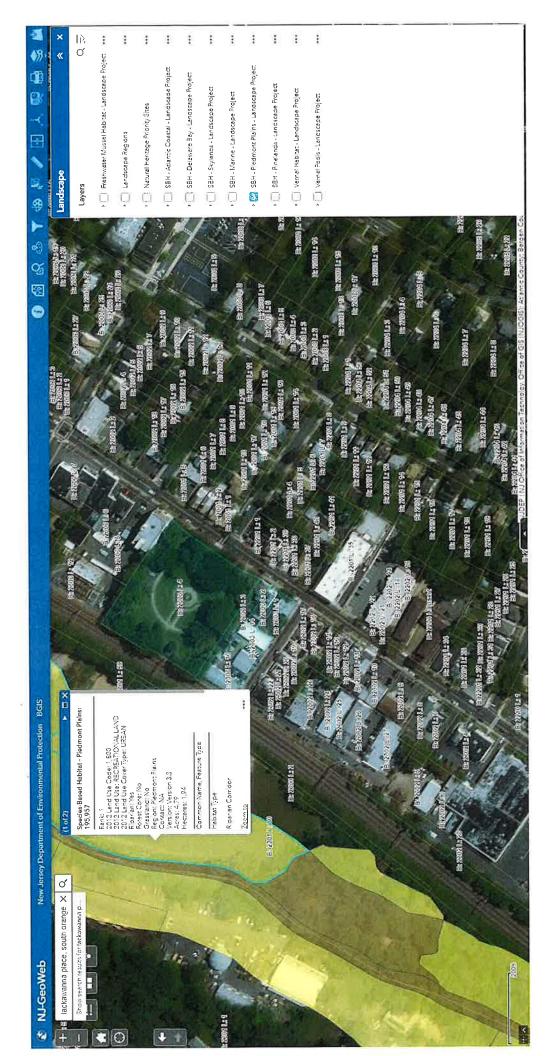
# NJDEP GEOWEB BEDROCK GEOLOGY MAP



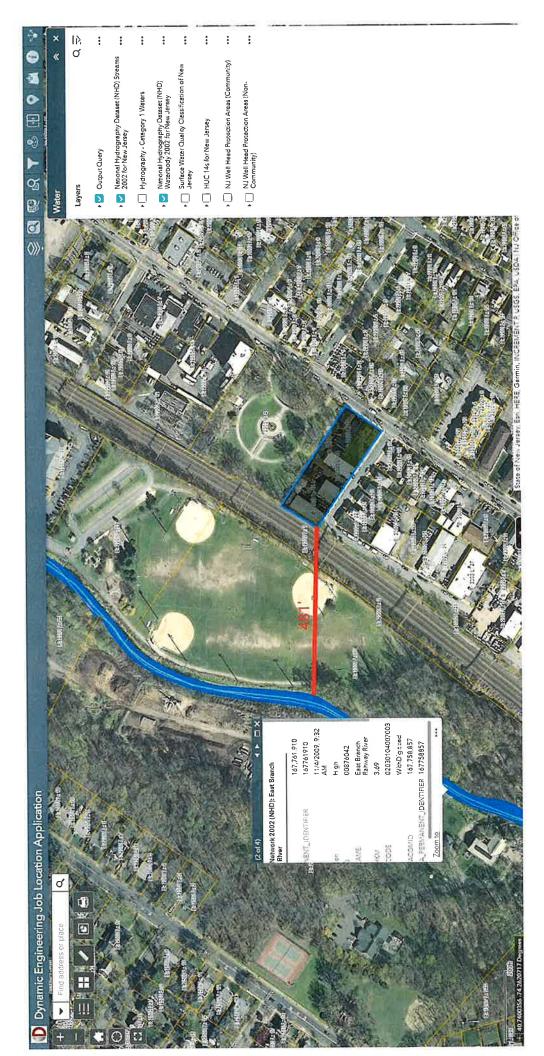
# NJDEP GEOWEB HISTORIC PROPERTIES MAP



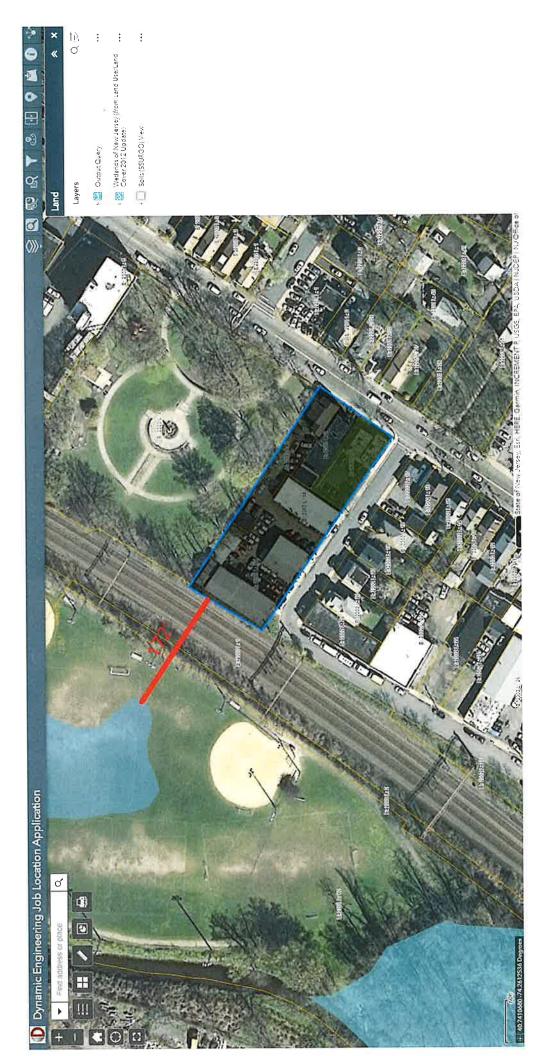
# NJDEP GEOWEB LANDSCAPE REGION MAP



NJDEP GEOWEB STREAMS AND WATERBODIES MAP



NJDEP GEOWEB WETLANDS MAP

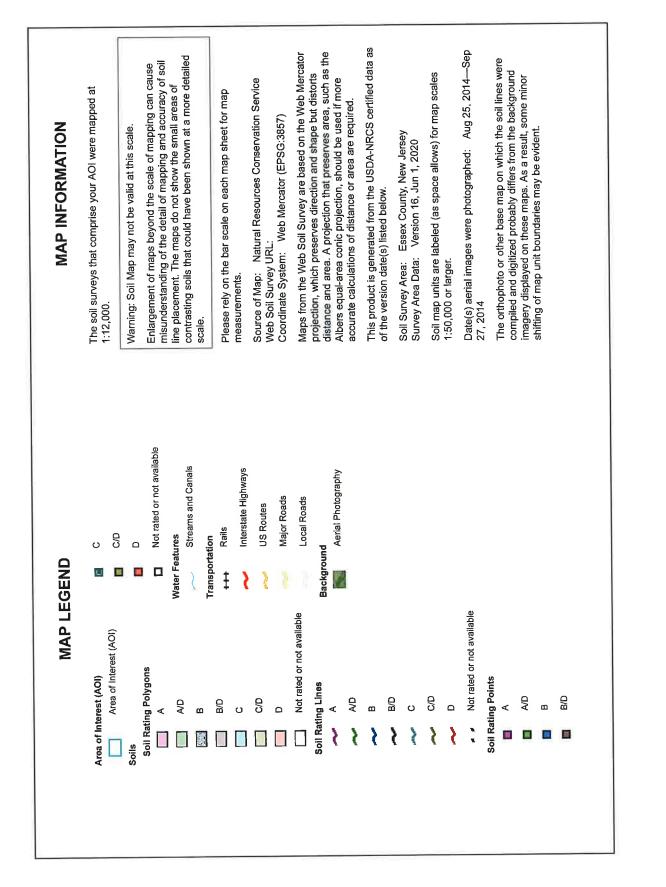


NRCS WEB SOIL SURVEY MAP



**Conservation Service** 

Hydrologic Soil Group-Essex County, New Jersey



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Map unit symbol	Map unit name	Rating	Acres in AOI	Percent of AOI
DuuB	Dunellen - Urban land, Dunellen substratum complex, 0 to 8 percent slopes	A	0.0	1.0%
UddunB	Udorthents, Dunellen substratum, 0 to 8 percent slopes	D	1.5	50.6%
URDUNB	Urban land, Dunellen substratum, 0 to 8 percent slopes		1.4	48.4%
Totals for Area of Inte	rest	2.9	100.0%	

### Hydrologic Soil Group



### Description

Hydrologic soil groups are based on estimates of runoff potential. Soils are assigned to one of four groups according to the rate of water infiltration when the soils are not protected by vegetation, are thoroughly wet, and receive precipitation from long-duration storms.

The soils in the United States are assigned to four groups (A, B, C, and D) and three dual classes (A/D, B/D, and C/D). The groups are defined as follows:

Group A. Soils having a high infiltration rate (low runoff potential) when thoroughly wet. These consist mainly of deep, well drained to excessively drained sands or gravelly sands. These soils have a high rate of water transmission.

Group B. Soils having a moderate infiltration rate when thoroughly wet. These consist chiefly of moderately deep or deep, moderately well drained or well drained soils that have moderately fine texture to moderately coarse texture. These soils have a moderate rate of water transmission.

Group C. Soils having a slow infiltration rate when thoroughly wet. These consist chiefly of soils having a layer that impedes the downward movement of water or soils of moderately fine texture or fine texture. These soils have a slow rate of water transmission.

Group D. Soils having a very slow infiltration rate (high runoff potential) when thoroughly wet. These consist chiefly of clays that have a high shrink-swell potential, soils that have a high water table, soils that have a claypan or clay layer at or near the surface, and soils that are shallow over nearly impervious material. These soils have a very slow rate of water transmission.

If a soil is assigned to a dual hydrologic group (A/D, B/D, or C/D), the first letter is for drained areas and the second is for undrained areas. Only the soils that in their natural condition are in group D are assigned to dual classes.

### **Rating Options**

Aggregation Method: Dominant Condition Component Percent Cutoff: None Specified Tie-break Rule: Higher



QUALIFICATIONS OF REPORT PREPARER



### Thomas J. Muller, PE Principal



Thomas Muller is a Licensed Professional Engineer and Dynamic Principal at Engineering at their Lake Como, NJ office. Mr. Muller joined the firm in 2011 as a Design Engineer. He provides practical experience with commercial, residential, and industrial land development projects. His primary experience extends

throughout the State of New Jersey and New York. Included within his areas of expertise are site grading and earthwork, stormwater management, water quality design, project management, and NJDEP permitting inclusive of Coastal Areas, Treatment Works Approvals, Freshwater Wetlands, and Flood Hazard Areas.

Mr. Muller is dedicated to insuring that clients are satisfied with the management of their projects by maintaining open communication and ensuring timeliness of project milestones. He approaches each project to tailor to his client's needs and goals. Mr. Muller believes that it is important that clients are informed about the land development process so that they make knowledgeable decisions. He also makes certain that his clients are aware of the regulatory process and risks associated with each step of the development project.

Mr. Muller serves on Dynamic Engineering's Stormwater Design and Environmental Permitting Leadership Committees. He has been recognized by the NJDEP for his unique stormwater management and environmental engineering designs. He has also served as the lead engineer on several complex and environmentally sensitive projects including a 900,000+ square foot industrial building in Edison, NJ and 900+ unit residential subdivision in Lakewood, NJ.

During his career, Mr. Muller has provided consulting services for numerous corporate and developer-driven projects including Amazon, Shell Oil, Exxon Mobil, 7-Eleven, Wawa, Dunkin Donuts, Dollar General, White Castle, Seagis Property Group, Ignite Restaurant Group, Chefs International, Lightbridge Academy, Public Schools, Marty's Place Senior Dog Sanctuary, Golf Courses, and many more.

#### Licenses:

New Jersey Professional Engineer License

#### Education:

- Rutgers University, Masters of Science in Civil Engineering, 2014
- Rutgers University, Bachelor of Science in Civil Engineering, 2011

#### Agency Experience:

- NJDEP, Flood Hazard Areas
- NJDEP, Freshwater Wetlands
- NJDEP, Treatment Works Approval
- NJDEP, Waterfront Development
- NJDEP, Coastal Area Facilities Review (CAFRA)
- New Jersey Meadowlands Commission
- New Jersey Pinelands Commission
- New Jersey Soil Conservation Districts
- New Jersey County Planning Boards
- Delaware & Raritan Canal Commission
- County and Local Health Departments
- County and Local Environmental Commissions

#### Expert Testimony:

Mr. Muller has been accepted and testified as a Professional Engineer before various Planning and Zoning Boards throughout New Jersey.

#### Employment History:

- 2016-2017 Dynamic Engineering Consultants, PC Principal
- 2015-2016 Dynamic Engineering Consultants, PC Project Manager
- 2011-2015 Dynamic Engineering Consultants, PC Design Engineer
- 2010-2011 J. Fletcher Creamer and Son Project Engineer

#### Professional Affiliations:

- International Council of Shopping Centers (ICSC)
- Chi Epsilon, Engineering Honor Society
- Shore Builders Association
- American Society of Civil Engineers (ASCE)
- National Society of Professional Engineers (NSPE)